

ERRORS AND OMISSIONS POLICY

THIS FORM PROVIDES CLAIMS-MADE AND REPORTED COVERAGE.

PLEASE READ THE ENTIRE FORM CAREFULLY.

A. WHAT IS COVERED

Subject to all terms and conditions of this policy, the **Company** will pay on the **Insured's** behalf **Damages** and **Defense Expenses** in excess of the **Retention** and arising out of a **Claim** first made against the **Insured** during a **Policy Year** and reported to the **Company** in writing during that **Policy Year**, by reason of an actual or alleged act or omission including **Personal Injury**, in the performance of **Professional Services**.

B. DEFINITIONS

Whenever used in this policy, the term:

- 1. Application means the signed application for the policy, whether submitted on-line, over the phone or on paper, including any attachments and other materials or statements submitted in conjunction therewith or in response to underwriter's inquiries. If this policy is a renewal or replacement of a previous policy or policies issued by the Company, the application shall also include all signed applications and other materials that were submitted for the prior policies or renewals.
- 2. Claim means a written demand received by the Insured for money, services or a request to toll or waive any applicable statute of limitations; provided, however, claim does not include any investigation, proceeding, or prosecution initiated by any governmental, administrative, regulatory, or prosecutorial authority.
- 3. Company means the Insurance Company named in the Declarations.
- **4. Damages** means a monetary judgment or monetary award which the insured is legally obligated to pay, including, pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and, where insurable by law, statutory damages, punitive, multiplied or exemplary damages. Damages, also means a monetary settlement to which the **Company** agrees on an **Insured's** behalf. However, damages do not include:
 - **a.** Taxes, fines, penalties, forfeitures, or court-imposed monetary sanctions;
 - **b.** The return, restitution, reduction, compromise, or refund of commissions, fees, premium charges, gratuities, or other compensation paid to an **Insured**;
 - c. The cost to correct, complete or re-perform any **Professional Services**;
 - **d.** The cost of compliance with any order for, grant of, or agreement to provide equitable or non-monetary relief, including services of injunctive relief; or

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- e. Any amounts uninsurable as a matter of law or public policy.
- **5. Retention** means the applicable retention or aggregate retention amount identified in the Declarations.
- **6. Defense Expenses** means:
 - Reasonable and necessary fees charged and expenses incurred by attorneys designated by the Company to represent the Insured;
 - b. all other reasonable and necessary fees, costs and expenses incurred at the Company's request;
 - **c.** premium on appeal bonds, attachment bonds or similar bonds however, the Company is not obligated to apply for or furnish such bonds.

Defense expenses do not include salaries, compensation or overhead paid or incurred by the **Company** or by the **Insured**.

- 7. Disciplinary Action means an action brought against the Insured by any regulatory agency, disciplinary board, peer review committee or similar entity alleging misconduct in providing Professional Services. Disciplinary action does not include criminal investigations or charges.
- 8. Insured means:
 - a. the Named Insured;
 - b. any Subsidiary;
 - c. any past or present partner, principal, shareholder, officer, director, member, employee or independent contractor, leased employee of the Named Insured or a Subsidiary, but only for Claims arising from Professional Services rendered in the course and scope of their duties on behalf of the Named Insured:
 - d. the representatives of the estate of a deceased Insured but only for Claims arising from Professional Services rendered in the course and scope of their duties on behalf of the Named Insured or a Subsidiary;
 - e. the guardian, trustee or other fiduciary of a bankrupt Insured or an Insured who has been judicially declared incompetent, but only for Claims arising from Professional Services rendered in the course and scope of their duties on behalf of the Named Insured or a Subsidiary; and
 - f. the lawful spouse of an Insured solely by reason of (a) such spousal status, domestic partner status or (b) such spouse's or domestic partner's ownership interest in property or assets that are sought as recovery for such Claim. Any sums for which such spouse or domestic partner becomes legally obligated to pay on account of such Claim shall be deemed Damages.
- 9. Named Insured means the person or entity designated in the Declarations as Named Insured.
- **10**. **Personal Injury** means malicious prosecution, abuse of process, defamation, false imprisonment, wrongful eviction, libel, slander or violation of a person's right of privacy.

11. Policy period means the period from the effective date of this policy to the expiration date as set forth in the Declarations or its earlier termination date, if any.

Policy period does not include any extended claim reporting period. If the length of the policy period is the same as the **Policy Year**, the terms policy period and **Policy Year** are used interchangeably herein.

- **12. Policy Year** means each consecutive twelve (12) months of the policy period beginning on the effective date as set forth in the Declarations. However, if a policy year within a policy period is modified by an endorsement, then that modified year will be deemed a policy year of the purpose of determining the aggregate Limit of Liability and any Aggregate **Retention**.
- **13**. **Professional Services** means those services specified in **item 7**. in the Declarations performed by an **Insured** for others for a fee or other remuneration inuring to the benefit of the **Named Insured**.
- **14**. **Retroactive Date** shown in the Declarations is the first date which will be considered for coverage under this policy for any act or omission in the performance of **Professional Services**.
- 15. Subsidiary means any entity which the Named Insured maintains a majority interest.. Any entity that becomes a subsidiary during the Policy Period and whose annual gross revenue exceeds fifteen percent (15%) of the Named Insured's gross revenue listed in the Application for this policy will be considered an Insured only after notice to the Company within sixty (60) days of such transaction and any adjustment to the premium or terms and conditions have been agreed by the Named Insured and endorsed by the Company.

C. SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS

1. Defense of Disciplinary Actions

The **Company** will pay up to \$25,000 per **Policy Year** for the defense of **Disciplinary Actions** brought against the **Insured** and reported to the **Company** during the **Policy Year**. The **Retention** is not applicable, and payments will not reduce the Limits of Liability.

2. Subpoena Expenses

The **Company** will pay up to \$7,500 per **Policy Year** for expenses incurred in assisting the **Insured** in responding to a subpoena which is received and reported in writing to the **Company** during the **Policy Year** and relates to the **Professional Services**. The **Retention** is not applicable and payments will not reduce the Limits of Liability.

3. Other Payments

The **Company** will reimburse the **Insured** for actual loss of earnings and reasonable expenses incurred for attendance at trial, court-ordered hearing, depositions, arbitration or mediation at the **Company's** request. The **Company** will pay actual expenses incurred but limited to \$500 per day, \$7,500 per claim and \$25,000 per **Policy Year**. The **Retention** is not applicable, and payments will not reduce the Limits of Liability.

D. DEFENSE AND SETTLEMENT

The **Company** will have the right and duty to defend all covered **Claims** brought in the United States, its territories, and possessions. While the **Company** may seek the **Insured's** input in selecting defense counsel, the **Company** retains the right to make that selection.

The **Company's** obligation to defend and/or pay any **Damages** or **Defense Expenses** will cease when the Limit of Liability has been exhausted.

The **Company** will not settle any **Claim** without the **Insured**'s consent. If, however, the **Insured** refuses to consent to any settlement recommended by the **Company** and acceptable to the claiming party, and the opportunity to effectuate that settlement is lost, then the **Company's** liability for that **Claim** will not exceed the lesser of the lost settlement amount plus an additional seventy percent (70%) of **Damages** and **Defense Expenses** incurred by the **Insured** in excess of the lost settlement amount, or the remaining Limits of Liability.

E. LIMITS OF LIABILITY

- 1. For each Claim, the limit shown in the Declarations as per Claim is the maximum amount the Company is obligated to pay for the combined total of all covered Damages and Defense Expenses arising out of each Claim first made during a Policy Year.
- 2. Subject to the per Claim limitation above, the limit shown in the Declarations as the Aggregate Limit of Liability is the maximum amount the Company is obligated to pay for the combined total of all Damages and Defense Expenses arising out of any and all Claims first made during a Policy Year.

The **Policy Year** Aggregate Limit of Liability as set forth above may not be combined or transferred in whole or in part so as to provide any additional limit of liability as respects any **Claims** first made or deemed made during any other **Policy Year**. If the Aggregate Limit of Liability as specified above for any **Policy Year** is exhausted, the **Company's** obligation to that **Policy Year** shall be deemed completely fulfilled and extinguished.

3. Payment of **Defense Expenses** as well as **Damages** reduce and may exhaust the Limits of Liability.

F. RETENTION

The **Company's** obligation to pay **Defense Expenses** and **Damages** for each **Claim** is triggered when the **Insured** has paid **Defense Expenses** and/or **Damages** in an amount equal to the **Retention**.

If the **Insured** purchases an Aggregate **Retention** option, the **Company's** obligation to pay **Defense Expenses** and **Damages** is triggered when the **Insured** has paid the amount designated in the Declarations as the Aggregate **Retention** regardless of the number of **Claims** made and covered by this policy.

We will pay only that amount of **Damages** and **Defense Expenses** which are in excess of the applicable **Retention** amount shown in the Declarations. Such **Retentions** shall be considered uninsured amounts and be borne by the **Insureds** at their own risk.

G. EXCLUSIONS

This insurance does not apply to any **Claim**:

- 1. based on or arising out of acts or omissions that occurred or are alleged to have occurred prior to the earlier of:
 - a. the effective date of this policy; or
 - **b.** the effective date of the first policy issued by the **Company** and continuously renewed of which this policy is the last in the series of continuously renewed policies;

if, on or prior to such date, any **Insured** knew or had a reasonable basis to believe either that a duty had been breached or that a **Claim** might be made;

- 2. based on or arising out of acts or omissions which occurred or are alleged to have occurred prior to the **Retroactive Date** of this policy;
- 3. based on or arising out of actual or alleged violation of:
 - a. the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974;
 - b. the Securities Act of 1933:
 - c. the Securities Exchange Act of 1934;
 - d. any state Blue Sky or securities law;
 - the Crime Control Act of 1970 (also known as the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Practices Act or RICO);

or any rules, regulations or amendments in relation to such acts, or any similar state, federal or foreign statutes or regulations, including any **Claim** based upon common law principles of liability pertaining to the same subject matter as the above-mentioned acts, laws or regulations;

- 4. for actual or alleged bodily injury, physical harm, emotional distress, sickness or death of any person;
- **5.** for the actual or alleged destruction, diminution in value or loss of use of tangible property;
- **6.** based on or arising out of, or made by or against any business enterprise not named in the Declarations:
 - a. which any Insured controlled or in which any Insured maintained a pecuniary interest at the time of the act, or omission giving rise to the claim; or
 - **b.** which arises out of any Insured's acts or omissions in an Insured's capacity as an officer, director, partner or employee of such enterprise;

For the purposes of this Exclusion, a pecuniary interest will be deemed to exist in any enterprise in which the **Insureds**, individually or collectively, maintain fifteen percent (15%) or more of the equity, debt or other instruments or ownership or control in such enterprise.

7. by or on behalf of an **Insured** against another **Insured**;

- **8.** based on or arising out of the actual or alleged gaining of any profit or advantage to which the **Insured** is not legally entitled;
- 9. based on or arising out of actual or alleged fraud, dishonesty, criminal conduct or intentionally wrongful, fraudulent, or malicious acts or omissions. Subject to the limit of liability and the terms provided herein, the Company will provide a defense for such Claims through judgment or final adjudication. This exclusion shall not apply to otherwise covered intentional acts or omissions resulting in Personal Injury.
- 10. based on or arising out of any wrongful termination, discrimination, humiliation, harassment, or misconduct including but not limited to Claims based on an individual's race, creed, color, age, gender, national origin, religion, disability, marital status or sexual preference or Claims for violation of federal, state or local statutory or common law. Subject to the limits of liability and the terms provided herein, the Company will provide a defense of such Claims through judgment or final adjudication.
- **11.** based on or arising out of any actual or alleged anti-trust law violation or any agreement or conspiracy to restrain trade;
- **12.** based on or arising out of or related to any actual or alleged misappropriation of trade secret or infringement of patent, copyright, trademark, trade dress or any other intellectual property right;
- **13.** for liability which the **Insured** assumed under contract, agreement, promise, guarantee or warranty, whether written or oral, and whether express or implied, unless the **Insured** would have been legally liable in the absence of such contract, agreement, promise, guarantee or warranty;
- 14. based on or arising out of actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of pollutants at any time. This includes any loss, cost or expense arising out of any requested, demanded, ordered or voluntary, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, or neutralizing or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of a pollutant. Pollutant means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acid, alkalis, chemicals, and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
- **15.** based on or arising out of any actual or alleged obligation under any Workers' Compensation, Unemployment Compensation, Employers Liability or Disability Benefit Law, including any similar provisions of any federal, state or local statutory or common law.
- **16.** based on or arising out of any actual or alleged violation of any federal, state, or local statutes, ordinances or regulations regarding or relating to unsolicited telemarketing, solicitations, emails, faxes or any other communications or any type or nature, including but not limited to any "anti-spam" and "do-not-call" statutes, ordinances, or regulations.
- **17.** based on or arising out of any actual or alleged failure to protect any non-public personal information including but not limited to personally identifiable information in your care custody and control.

H. ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

- 1. Reporting Requirements and Cooperation
 - **a.** if the **Insured** becomes aware of a **Claim**, the **Insured** must:

- advise the **Company** immediately in writing, giving the **Company** all details including the specific act or omission; the injury or damage which has or may result from such act or omission; the circumstances by which the **Insured** first became aware of the act or omission; and, the names, addresses and telephone numbers of all persons who may have knowledge or relevant information;
- (2) preserve all documents and other evidence relating to the Claim;
- (3) send the **Company** documents relating to the **Claim** when requested;
- (4) cooperate with the Company and defense counsel in the investigation, defense and settlement of a Claim and enforcement of contribution or indemnification actions against others;
- (5) attend hearings, depositions, and trials if requested; and
- (6) not admit liability, make any offer of settlement or payments, incur any expense; or assume any obligation arising out of or in any way connected with a Claim without the Company's prior written consent;
- (7) timely pay **Defense Expenses** owed under the **Retention** so as to not disrupt the defense provided
- b. If, during the Policy Period the Insured becomes aware of an act or omission in the performance of Professional Services that reasonably may be expected to give rise to a Claim, and if, during the Policy Period, the Insured reports to the Company in writing: (1) such specific act or omission and the identity of each person and entity responsible for such act or omission; (2) the date on which such act or omission took place; (3) the injury which has or may result from such act or omission and the identity of each person and entity subject to such injury; and (4) and the circumstances by which the Insured first became aware of such act or omission; then, any Claim subsequently made arising out of such specific act or omission shall be deemed to be a Claim made on the date first written notice of Claim was received by the Company.

2. Claim Reporting Grace Period

If a **Claim** is first made against any **Insured** during a **Policy Year**, the **Insured** may report it to the **Company** in writing up to and including sixty (60) days following the end of such **Policy Year** and the **Company** will consider it for coverage as if the **Insured** had reported it in writing to the **Company** within the **Policy Year**, provided the **Insured** is in compliance with all the terms and conditions of this policy, including payment of all premiums and **Retentions**.

3. Multiple Claims

Two or more **Claims** based upon or arising out of the same or related facts, circumstances, situations, transactions or events, or arising out of the same or related acts or omissions, will be considered a single **Claim** first made on the earliest of the date that:

 a. The first such Claim was made, regardless of whether such date is before or during the Policy Period; or b. Any of the acts or omissions alleged in such **Claim(s)** was first reported under this or any prior policy of insurance, regardless of whether such policy was issued by the **Company**.

4. Other Insurance

Such insurance as is provided by this policy shall be excess of any other valid and collectible insurance, whether such insurance is stated to be primary, contributory, excess, contingent or otherwise, unless such other insurance is written specifically as excess and so evidenced by reference to this policy number.

5. Representations

The **Insured** understands and acknowledges that the decision to issue this policy was based upon the information provided in the **Application**. The **Insured** represents and warrants that all such information is true, accurate and complete. To the extent the **Insured** made misrepresentations in the **Application** that were material to the acceptance of the risk assumed in this policy, the policy shall be void.

6. Extended Claim Reporting Option

If the **Insured** or the **Company** cancels or does not renew this policy, the **Named Insured** shall have the option to purchase an Extended Claim Reporting Endorsement (ERP), extending the period of time during which **Claims** may be reported but only with respect to **Claims** arising out of **Professional Services** rendered prior to the end of the **Policy Period** and otherwise covered by this policy.

The Named Insured may purchase such ERP only if:

- **a.** Prior to the end of the policy period, the **Named Insured** was in compliance with all the terms and conditions of this policy, including payment of all premiums and **Retentions** when due;
- **b.** The **Named Insured** agrees that the additional premium paid for the ERP is non-refundable;
- **c.** The **Named Insured** made no material misrepresentation in the **Application**, any supplements, attachments or replies to underwriter's inquiries; and
- **d.** The **Named Insured** exercises this option and pays the additional premium within sixty (60) days following the end of the policy period.

The additional premium for an ERP of one year shall be seventy-five (75%) of the annual premium

7. Cancellation/Nonrenewal

The **Named Insured** or the **Company** can cancel this policy by notifying the other in writing.

If the **Company** cancels or non-renews this policy, a written notice of cancellation or non-renewal will be sent to the **Named Insured** at the address shown in the Declarations. The notice will state the date on which the cancellation or non-renewal will become effective. The effective date of cancellation or non-renewal will not be less than sixty (60) days after notice is mailed to the **Named Insured** unless cancellation is for non-payment of premium in which case the effective date of the cancellation will not be less than ten (10) days after notice is mailed. The effective date of cancellation or non-renewal as stated therein will become the end of the **Policy Period** and return premium will be calculated on a pro rata basis.

If the **Named Insured** cancels, the **Company** will retain the pro-rata portion of the earned premium. Midterm cancellations are subject to the minimum earned premium of 25%.

8. Non-waiver

The **Company's** failure to enforce any terms, provisions or conditions, or the **Company's** failure to exercise any right or privilege, shall not operate or be construed as a waiver of any other terms, provisions, conditions, rights or privileges.

9. Named Insured as Sole Agent

The first **Named Insured** in **Item 1.** in the Declarations is the sole agent and will act on behalf of all **Insureds**.

10. Changes in Control

If, during the **Policy Period**, any of the following events occur:

- a. the acquisition of any Named Insured, or all or substantially all of its assets, by another entity
 or the merger or consolidation of any Named Insured into or with another entity such that the
 Named Insured is not the surviving entity; or
- b. the appointment of a receiver, conservator, trustee, liquidator, or any similar official, for or with respect to any **Named Insured**;

This policy will continue in full force and effect with respect to **Claims** arising out of **Professional Services** rendered before such event. **Claims** arising out of **Professional Services** rendered after such event will not be considered for coverage.

After either such event, this policy may not be cancelled and the entire premium will be deemed fully earned.

11. Assignment

The **Insured's** interests under this policy may not be assigned without the **Company's** written consent.

12. Territory

This policy applies to **Claims** arising from **Professional Services** rendered worldwide. A claim must be brought in the United States.

The policy shall not apply to any **Claim** arising from **Professional Services** which are in violation of the laws of the United States, including, but not limited, U.S. economic or trade sanctions or export control laws administered by the U.S. Treasury, State Department or Commerce Department.